TOKIO MARINE SAFETY INSURANCE (THAILAND) PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)
30 SEPTEMBER 2024



AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Board of Directors of Tokio Marine Safety Insurance (Thailand) Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the interim financial information of Tokio Marine Safety Insurance (Thailand) Public Company Limited, which comprises the statement of financial position as at 30 September 2024, the related statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month period then ended, changes in equity, and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Sakuna Yamsakul

Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 4906

Bangkok

11 November 2024

	Notes	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Audited 31 December 2023 Thousand Baht
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents Premium receivables, net	7 8, 21	528,259 2,035,130	542,920 2,778,414
Accrued investment income Reinsurance assets	9	128,834 3,018,687	88,288 3,305,512
Amount due from reinsurance, net Financial assets - Debt instruments Financial assets - Equity instruments	10, 21 11	255,231 19,959,077	939,920 20,776,797
Financial assets - Equity instruments Loans Land building and equipment, net	12	50,818 45,177 579,102	98,566 43,487 624,950
Intangible assets, net Deferred tax assets	13	50,136 1,671,262	65,356 1,815,477
Other assets	14, 21	240,263	188,182
Total assets		28,561,976	31,267,869

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	Notes	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Audited 31 December 2023 Thousand Baht
Liabilities and equity			-
Liabilities			
Insurance liabilities	15	17,706,514	18,608,042
Amount due to reinsurance	16, 21	1,861,878	2,742,319
Income tax payable		-	294,719
Employee benefit obligation		508,736	562,599
Commissions and brokerage payables	21	334,226	428,733
Other liabilities	17, 21	1,011,980	1,199,506
Total liabilities		21,423,334	23,835,918
Equity			
Share capital			
Authorized share capital			
409,695,870 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each		4,096,959	4,096,959
Issued and paid-up share capital			
409,695,870 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each		4,096,959	4,096,959
Share premium		4,962,744	4,962,744
Deficit from business combination		(3,862,000)	(3,862,000)
Retained earnings			
Appropriated			
Legal reserve		409,696	409,696
Unappropriated		1,645,976	1,980,632
Other components of equity		(114,733)	(156,080)
Total equity		7,138,642	7,431,951
Total liabilities and equity		28,561,976	31,267,869

	Notes	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Thousand Baht
Income			
Gross written premium	21	4,515,597	4,965,526
Less Ceded premium	21	(893,065)	(1,022,297)
Net written premium		3,622,532	3,943,229
Plus Decrease in unearned premium reserve		0,022,002	5,545,225
from previous period		539,397	192,078
Net premium earned		4,161,929	4 125 207
Fee and commission income	21	225,026	4,135,307
Investment income	21	121,289	259,590
Gain (Loss) from financial instruments		10,332	103,648 (1,113)
(Loss) Gain from remeasurement of financial instruments		(1,453)	1,515
Other income	21	18,013	34,995
Total Income		4,535,136	4,533,942
Expenses			
Change in long-term insurance liabilities		(224,310)	(43,995)
Gross claim	21	2,771,860	2,302,180
Less Claim recovered from reinsurers	21	(162,990)	(105,942)
Net claim		2,608,870	2,196,238
Commissions and brokerages	21	724,565	818,332
Other underwriting expenses	21	394,765	405,718
Operating expenses	18, 21	312,121	346,783
Total expenses		3,816,011	3,723,076
Profit before income tax		719,125	810,866
Income tax expense	19	(143,512)	(163,061)
	•		(100,001)
Net profit for the period		575,613	647,805

	Note	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Thousand Baht
Other comprehensive income: Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss			
Gain (Loss) on investments in debt instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Changes in the fair value of debt instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		66,004	(101,153)
transferred to profit or loss Income tax on items that will be reclassified		740	1,138
subsequently to profit or loss Total items that will be reclassified subsequently		(13,650)	20,216
to profit or loss		53,094	(79,799)
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Gains (losses) from remeasurements of post-employment benefits obligations			
Gain on investments in equity instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Income tax on items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss			
Total items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss			
Other comprehensive income (expense) for the period, net of tax		53,094	(79,799)

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Total comprehensive income for the period

Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share

568,006

1.58

628,707

For the nine-month	period	ended	30	September 2024

	Notes	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Thousand Baht
Income			
Gross written premium	21	15,417,588	15,756,729
<u>Less</u> Ceded premium	21	(3,122,955)	(3,449,387)
Net written premium Plus Decrease in unearned premium reserve		12,294,633	12,307,342
from previous period		326,168	95,856
Net premium earned		12,620,801	12,403,198
Fee and commission income	21	799,186	863,832
Investment income		350,008	294,952
Gain (Loss) from financial instruments		21,763	(3,092)
(Loss) Gain from remeasurement of financial instruments		(395)	5,217
Other income	21	65,897	105,876
Total Income		13,857,260	13,669,983
Expenses			
Change in long-term insurance liabilities		(356,755)	(24,094)
Gross claim	21	7,970,393	7,920,067
Less Claim recovered from reinsurers	21	(449,083)	(1,173,132)
Net claim		7,521,310	6,746,935
Commissions and brokerages	21	2,467,136	2,542,936
Other underwriting expenses	21	1,308,859	1,357,183
Operating expenses	18, 21	865,477	934,418
Total expenses		11,806,027	11,557,378
Profit before income tax		2,051,233	2,112,605
Income tax expense	19	(411,155)	(423,340)
Net profit for the period		1,640,078	1,689,265

		Unaudited 30 September 2024	Unaudited 30 September 2023
9	Note	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht
Other comprehensive income: Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Gain (Loss) on investments in debt instruments measured			
at fair value through other comprehensive income Changes in the fair value of debt instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		98,971	(146,310)
transferred to profit or loss Income tax on items that will be reclassified		553	1,883
subsequently to profit or loss		(19,978)	29,020
Total items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		79,546	(115,407)
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently			
to profit or loss Gains (losses) from remeasurements of post-employment benefits obligations			-
(Loss) Gain on investments in equity instruments measured			-
at fair value through other comprehensive income Income tax on items that will not be reclassified to		(47,749)	17,999
profit or loss		9,550	(3,600)
Total items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		(38,199)	14,399
Other comprehensive income (expense)			
for the period, net of tax		41,347	(101,008)
Total comprehensive income for the period		1,681,425	1,588,257
Earnings per share			
Basic earnings per share	20	4.00	4.12

					2024 (Unau	idited)		
							Other components of equity	
					Retained	earnings	Other comprehensive income	
	Note	Issued and paid-up share capital Thousand Baht	Share premium Thousand Baht	Deficit from business combination Thousand Baht	Legal reserve Thousand Baht	Unappropriated Thousand Baht	Debt and Equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income Thousand Baht	Total Thousand Baht
Opening balance as at 1 January 2024		4,096,959	4,962,744	(3,862,000)	409,696	1,980,632	(156,080)	7,431,951
Dividends	26	*	-			(1,974,734)		(1,974,734)
Net profit for the period				1115	-	1,640,078		1,640,078
Other comprehensive income for the period					-		41,347	41,347
Closing balance as at 30 September 2024		4,096,959	4,962,744	(3,862,000)	409,696	1,645,976	(114,733)	7,138,642
					2023 (Unau	idited)		
							Other components of equity	
					Retained	earnings	Other comprehensive income	
							Debt instruments	
		Issued and		Deficit from			designated at fair	
		paid-up		business			value through other	
		share capital	Share premium	combination	Legal reserve	Unappropriated	comprehensive income	Total
	Note	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023		4,096,959	4,962,744	(3,862,000)	409,696	1,956,564	(146,253)	7,417,710
Dividends	26	(⊕))	*		*:	(1,954,249)	-	(1,954,249)
Net profit for the period		-	-	2	-	1,689,265		1,689,265
Other comprehensive income for the period		17.0	-			-	(101,008)	(101,008)
Closing balance as at 30 September 2023		4,096,959	4,962,744	(3,862,000)	409,696	1,691,580	(247,261)	7,051,718

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024

	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Thousand Baht
Cash flows provided from (used in) operating activities		
Direct premium written	15,830,245	15,687,676
Cash paid from reinsurance	(1,963,456)	(1,449,827)
Interest received	307,264	282,220
Other income	59,004	98,832
Claim from direct insurance	(7,745,985)	(7,126,168)
Commissions and brokerages from direct insurance	(2,482,539)	(2,527,122)
Other underwriting expenses	(1,342,051)	(1,419,140)
Operating expenses	(975,123)	(896,961)
Income tax	(633,677)	(510,940)
Cash received for deposit at financial institutions		
with original maturing more than 3 months	88,000	876,900
Cash received from selling and maturity investment in securities	9,343,232	4,373,396
Cash received from loans	11,279	9,185
Cash paid for investment in securities	(8,465,162)	(5,610,580)
Cash paid for loans	(12,970)	(10,449)
Net cash provided from operating activities	2,018,061	1,777,022
Cash flows provided from (used in) investing activities Cash flows provided		
Building improvement and equipment	8,926	9,637
Net cash provided from investing activities	8,926	9,637
Cash flows used Building improvement and equipment Intangible assets	(36,760)	(32,234)
Net cash used in investing activities	(36,760)	(32,395)
Net cash used in investing activities	(27,834)	(22,758)
Cash flows from financing activities Dividend paid Payments on lease liabilities	(1,973,700) (31,188)	(1,953,742)
Net cash used in financing activities	(2,004,888)	(1,984,846)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(14,661)	(230,582)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period	542,920	933,271
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period	528,259	702,689
Non-cash transaction Dividend payable	5,220	4,217

1 General information

Tokio Marine Safety Insurance (Thailand) Public Company Limited ("the Company") is a public limited company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. The address of its registered office is as follows:

2nd - 6th Floors, S&A Building, No.302 Silom Road, Suriyawong, Bangrak, Bangkok.

The Company has 92 branches. The principal business operation of the Company is the provision of non-life insurance.

The Company has a shareholding structure as follows:

Shareholder	Country	Type of share	Shareholding portion (%)
- Charonolaci	Country	Type of share	(70)
Tokio Marine & Nichido			
Fire Insurance Co., Ltd.	Japan	Ordinary	48.83
TMF Holding (Thailand) Limited	Thailand	Ordinary	25.25
NHCT Ltd.	Thailand	Ordinary	25.20
Tokio Marine Asia Pte. Ltd.	Singapore	Ordinary	0.05
Others	Thailand, China, USA,		
	Japan and Singapore	Ordinary	0.67
Total			100.00

2 Basis of preparation

The interim financial information has been prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting and as required by the Notification of the Office of Insurance Commission entitled "Principle, methodology, condition and timing for preparation, submission and reporting of financial statements and operation performance for non-life insurance company B.E. 2566" dated on 8 February 2023 ('OIC Notification').

The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

An English version of the interim financial information has been prepared from the interim financial information that is in the Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai language interim financial information shall prevail.

3 Accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim financial information are consistent with those used in the previous financial statements for the period ended 31 December 2023.

New financial reporting standards that are effective for accounting period beginning or after 1 January 2025 and have significant impacts to the Company.

Certain amended financial reporting standards have been issued that are not mandatory for current reporting period and have not been early adopted by the Company.

a) TFRS 17 Insurance Contracts TFRS 17 has replaced TFRS 4 Insurance Contracts.

It requires a current measurement model where estimates are remeasured in each reporting period. Contracts are measured using the building blocks of:

- · discounted probability-weighted cash flows
- · an explicit risk adjustment, and
- a contractual service margin (CSM) representing the unearned profit of the contract which is recognised as revenue over the coverage period.

The standard allows a choice between recognising changes in discount rates either in the statement of profit or loss or directly in other comprehensive income. The choice is likely to reflect how insurers account for their financial assets under TFRS 9.

An optional, simplified premium allocation approach is permitted for the liability for the remaining coverage for eligible groups of insurance contracts, which are often written by non-life insurers.

There is a modification of the general measurement model called the 'variable fee approach' for certain contracts written by life insurers where policyholders share in the returns from underlying items. When applying the variable fee approach, the entity's share of the fair value changes of the underlying items is included in the CSM. The results of insurers using this model are therefore likely to be less volatile than under the general model.

Adopting TFRS 17, the Group can choose to recognise any cumulative negative impacts from insurance contract liabilities in retained earnings by applying the straight-line method, using no more than a three-year period from the transition date.

The new rules will affect the financial statements and key performance indicators of all entities that issue insurance contracts or investment contracts with discretionary participation features.

The Company's management is currently assessing the impact from these standards.

4 Estimates

The preparation of interim financial information requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing this interim financial information, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Company's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

5 Fair value

Fair value estimation

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value, by valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1)
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either
 directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (Level 2)
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (Level 3).

The following table presents the fair values of the Company's financial assets that are measured at fair value as at 30 September 2024 and 31 December 2023.

	Unaudited 30 September 2024					
	Level 1 Thousand Baht	Level 2 Thousand Baht	Level 3 Thousand Baht	Total Thousand Baht	Carrying amount Thousand Baht	
Debt instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise						
promissory notes	-	431,318		431,318	431,318	
Private enterprise debt securities	-	9,126,036		9,126,036	9,126,036	
Total		9,557,354		9,557,354	9,557,354	
Debt instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss Unit trust		1,310,037		1,310,037	1,310,037	
Total		1,310,037		1,310,037	1,310,037	
Equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income						
Equity securities	-		50,818	50,818	50,818	
Total	-	V¥1	50,818	50,818	50,818	

	Audited 31 December 2023					
	Level 1 Thousand Baht	Level 2 Thousand Baht	Level 3 Thousand Baht	Total Thousand Baht	Carrying amount Thousand Baht	
Debt instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income Government and state enterprise						
promissory notes	-	336,823	-	336,823	336,823	
Private enterprise debt securities		9,352,030	-	9,352,030	9,352,030	
Total	-	9,688,853	- E	9,688,853	9,688,853	
Debt instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss						
Unit trust	(4)	1,112,995	-	1,112,995	1,112,995	
Total	-	1,112,995		1,112,995	1,112,995	
Equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income						
Equity securities		Stee	98,566	98,566	98,566	
Total	_		98,566	98,566	98,566	

There were no transfers between levels during the period.

5.1 Valuation techniques used to derive Level 2 fair values

Level 2 debt investments are fair valued using a discounted cash flow approach, which discounts the contractual cash flows using discount rates derived from observable market prices of other quoted debt instruments of the counterparties.

5.2 Valuation techniques used to derive Level 3 fair values

Level 3 equity investments are fair valued using reference price from net asset value for non-marketable equity securities and the Company does not expect to receive a return from the investment except equity investments of Road Accident Victims Protection Co., Ltd. is determined based on fair value calculated using discounted cash flows method announced by Thailand General Insurance Association.

There were no other changes in valuation techniques during the period.

6 Classification of financial assets and financial liabilities						
	Unaudited 30 September 2024					
	Debt instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss Thousand Baht	Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Thousand Baht	Equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Thousand Baht	Financial instruments measured at amortised cost Thousand Baht	Total Thousand Baht	
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Financial assets - Debt instruments				528,259	528,259	
Government and state enterprise promissory notes Private enterprise debt securities		431,318 9,126,036		8,106,686	8,538,004 9,126,036	
Unit trust Deposit at financial institutions with original maturing more than 3 months Financial assets - Equity instruments	1,310,037			985,000	1,310,037 985,000	
Loans	-		50,818	45,177	50,818 45,177	
Total	1,310,037	9,557,354	50,818	9,665,122	20,583,331	
			Unaudited 30 September 2024			
	Debt instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss Thousand Baht	Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Thousand	Equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Thousand	Financial instruments measured at amortised cost Thousand	Total Thousand	
<u>Financial liabilities</u> Other financial liabilities (Notes 17)	Bant	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Lease liabilities Accrued operating expenses Other payables				177,309 361,385 160,834	177,309 361,385 160,834	
Total		to Lemmi.		699,528	699,528	

			Audited 31 December 2023		
	Debt instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss Thousand Baht	Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Thousand Baht	Equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Thousand Baht	Financial instruments measured at amortised cost Thousand Baht	Total Thousand Baht
Financial assets Cash and cash equivalents Financial assets - Debt instruments	-		-	542,920	542,920
Government and state enterprise promissory notes Private enterprise debt securities Unit trust	- - 1,112,995	336,823 9,352,030	¥ ₩	8,901,949	9,238,772 9,352,030 1,112,995
Deposit at financial institutions with original maturing more than 3 months Financial assets - Equity instruments Loans			98,566	1,073,000 - 43,487	1,073,000 98,566 43,487
Total	1,112,995	9,688,853	98,566	10,561,356	21,461,770
			Audited 31 December 2023		
	Debt instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss Thousand Baht	Debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income Thousand Baht	Equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income Thousand Baht	Financial instruments measured at amortised cost Thousand Baht	Total Thousand Baht
Financial liabilities Other financial liabilities (Notes 17) Lease liabilities Accrued operating expenses Other payables	2. 5.	-		198,522 462,060 238,736	198,522 462,060 238,736
Total	_	2	-	899,318	899,318

7 Cash and cash equivalents		
	Unaudited	Audited
	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023
	Thousand	Thousand
	Baht	Baht
Cash on hand	147,739	71,549
Deposit at banks without fixed maturity date	380,520	471,371
Cash and cash equivalents	528,259	542,920

8 Premium receivables, net

The balances as at 30 September 2024 and 31 December 2023 of premium receivables are classified by aging from the maturity date under the stipulated law of the premium collection as follows:

	Premium received from direct insurance		
	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht		
Not yet due Overdue under 30 days Overdue over 30 days to 60 days Overdue over 60 days to 90 days Overdue over 90 days to 1 year Overdue over 1 year	1,434,421 234,400 138,492 51,230 173,259 6,613	2,053,441 387,234 151,623 45,984 135,846 15,301	
Total premium receivables <u>Less</u> Allowance for doubtful accounts	2,038,415 (3,285)	2,789,429 (11,015)	
Premium receivables, net	2,035,130	2,778,414	

The normal credit term of insureds, agents and brokers granted by the Company ranges 0 - 60 days and 15 - 60 days, respectively.

For premium receivables due form agents and brokers, the Company has stipulated the collection guideline in accordance with the law of the premium collection. For overdue premium receivables, the Company has the legal process with such agents and brokers.

	Unaudited 30 September 2024	Audited 31 December 2023
	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht
Insurance reserve recovered from reinsurers Loss reserves Premium reserves	1,426,594	1,833,247
- Unearned premium reserves (UPR)	1,592,093	1,472,265
Reinsurance assets	3,018,687	3,305,512

10 Amounts due from reinsurance, net		
	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Audited 31 December 2023 Thousand Baht
Due from reinsurers	260,828	977,921
Amount due from reinsurance <u>Less</u> : Allowance for doubtful accounts	260,828 (5,597)	977,921 (38,001)
Amount due from reinsurance, net	255 231	939 920

11 Financial assets - Debt instruments

The details of financial assets - debt instruments as at 30 September 2024 and 31 December 2023 are as follows:

	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Fair value Thousand Baht	Audited 31 December 2023 Fair value Thousand Baht
Debt instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income		
Government and state enterprise promissory notes Private enterprise debt securities	431,318 9,126,036	336,823 9,352,030
Total debt instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income	9,557,354	9,688,853
Debt instruments designated at fair value through		
profit or loss Unit trust	1,310,037	1,112,995
Total debt instruments designated at fair value through profit or loss	1,310,037	1,112,995

	Amortised cost Thousand Baht	Thousand
Debt instruments to be measured at amortised cost Government and state enterprise promissory notes Deposit at financial institutions with original maturing	8,106,686	8,901,949
more than 3 months	985,000	1,073,000
Total <u>Less</u> : Allowance for impairment ECL	9,091,686	9,974,949
Total debt instruments to be measured at amortised cost	9,091,686	9,974,949
Total financial asset - debt instruments, net	19,959,077	20,776,797
11.1 Debt securities that are measured at fair value thro	ough other comprehensiv	e income
,-	Unaudite	
,-	30 Septembe	ected credit loss
	rec	ognised in other
	Fair value	comprehensive income
_	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht
Investments in debt securities which credit risk has not significantly increased (Stage 1) Investment in debt securities which credit risk has significantly increased (Stage 2) Credit-impaired investments in debt securities (Stage 3)	9,557,354	(18,219)
Total	9,557,354	(18,219)
;-	Audited 31 December	
	rec Fair value	ected credit loss ognised in other comprehensive income
=	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht
Investments in debt securities which credit risk has not significantly increased (Stage 1) Investment in debt securities which credit risk has significantly increased (Stage 2) Credit-impaired investments in debt securities	9,688,853	(18,583)
(Stage 3)	-	
Total _	9,688,853	(18,583)

11.2 Debt securities that are measured at amortised cost

		Unaudited		
		September 202		
	Gross carrying value Thousand	Expected credit loss Thousand	Carrying value Thousand	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Investments in debt securities which credit risk				
has not significantly increased (Stage 1) Investment in debt securities which credit risk	9,091,686	•	9,091,686	
has significantly increased (Stage 2) Credit-impaired investments in debt securities			•	
(Stage 3)				
Total	9,091,686	-	9,091,686	
	Audited 31 December 2023			
	Gross carrying value Thousand Baht	Expected credit loss Thousand Baht	Carrying value Thousand Baht	
Investments in debt securities which credit risk has not significantly increased (Stage 1) Investment in debt securities which credit risk	9,974,949		9,974,949	
has significantly increased (Stage 2) Credit-impaired investments in debt securities (Stage 3)	-			
The second secon				
Total	9,974,949	-	9,974,949	

12 Financial assets - Equity instruments

The details of financial assets - equity instruments as at 30 September 2024 and 31 December 2023 are as follows:

	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Fair value Thousand Baht	Audited 31 December 2023 Fair value Thousand Baht
Equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income Equity securities	180,978	180,978
Less Fair value adjustment	(130,160)	(82,412)
Total equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income	50,818	98,566
Total financial assets - equity instruments	50,818	98,566

13 Deferred tax

The analysis of deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities is as follows:

Unaudited	Audited
30 September	31 December
2024	2023
Thousand	Thousand
Baht	Baht
1,683,547	1,837,464
(12,285)	(21,987)
1,671,262	1,815,477
	30 September 2024 Thousand Baht 1,683,547 (12,285)

The movement in deferred tax for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 is as follows:

9		30 September 2	2024 (Unaudited)	
	Balance as of 1 January 2024 Baht	Charges to profit or loss Baht	Charges to other comprehensive income Baht	Balance as of 30 September 2024 Baht
Deferred tax assets				
Unearned premium reserve, net	935,868	(132,506)	-	803,362
Loss reserves and outstanding claims	740,968	3,744	-	744,712
Allowance for impairment of Investments Defined retirement employee benefit	3,716	(72)		3,644
obligations	69,633	3,298		72,931
Allowance for doubtful accounts	18,775	(7,663)		11,112
Others	68,504	(740)	(19,978)	47,786
• ,	1,837,464	(133,939)	(19,978)	1,683,547
Deferred tax liabilities Change in value of financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss and other comprehensive income	(21,987)	152	0.550	(42.295)
loss and other complehensive income	(21,907)	152	9,550	(12,285)
	(21,987)	152	9,550	(12,285)
Deferred tax assets, net	1,815,477			1,671,262

14 Other assets		
	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Audited 31 December 2023 Thousand Baht
Suspense Input Value Added Tax Deposits Revenue Department receivable Other receivables Others	68,324 18,471 61,590 114,368 26,819	63,594 19,039 - 137,278 16,783
Total other assets <u>Less</u> Allowance for doubtful accounts	289,572 (49,309)	236,694 (48,512)
Other assets, net	240,263	188,182

15 Insurance liabilities			
	3.	Unaudited 0 September 2024	
	Insurance liabilities Thousand Baht	Liabilities recovered from reinsurers Thousand Baht	Net Thousand Baht
Long-term insurance liabilities Loss reserves and outstanding claims	3,146,897		3,146,897
Incurred and reported claim reserves Incurred but not reported claim reserves	4,878,635 253,291	(1,021,300) (405,294)	3,857,335 (152,003)
Total claim reserves Premium reserves	5,131,926	(1,426,594)	3,705,332
- Unearned premium reserves	9,427,691	(1,592,093)	7,835,598
Total	17,706,514	(3,018,687)	14,687,827

_		Audited	
_	3	1 December 2023	
	Insurance	Liabilities recovered from	
	liabilities	reinsurers	Net
	Thousand	Thousand	Thousand
_	Baht	Baht	Baht
Long-term insurance liabilities	3,503,651		3,503,651
Loss reserves and outstanding claims	E 450 000	(4 400 570)	0.700.050
- Incurred and reported claim reserves	5,150,930	(1,422,572)	3,728,358 (91,247)
- Incurred but not reported claim reserves	319,429	(410,676)	(91,241)
Total claim reserves	5,470,359	(1,833,248)	3,637,111
Premium reserves	0 634 033	(1,472,264)	8,161,768
- Unearned premium reserves	9,634,032	(1,472,204)	0,101,700
Total	18,608,042	(3,305,512)	15,302,530
15.1 Long-term insurance liabilities			
	-	Unaudited	Audited
		30 September	31 December
		2024 Thousand	2023 Thousand
		Baht	Baht
	-		0 470 405
Beginning balance of the period/year Increase in reserve of new insurance policies		3,503,651	3,479,165
and inforce insurance policies		1,021,742	1,384,376
Decrease from benefits payment		(335,929)	(287,764)
Change in actuarial assumptions		(35,391)	20,266
Earned premium in the period/year	-	(1,007,176)	(1,092,392)
Ending balance of the period	_	3,146,897	3,503,651
15.2 Short-term insurance liabilities			
Loss reserves and outstanding claims			
		Unaudited	Audited
		30 September 2024	31 December 2023
		Thousand	Thousand
		Baht	Baht
Beginning balance of the period/year		5,470,359	5,015,942
Claim incurred in this period/year		7,712,033	10,064,964
Changes in claim reserves incurred in previous	s period/year	(384,709)	(181,347)
Changes in claim reserves assumptions		(66,138)	(206,374)
Claim paid in this period/year		(7,599,619)	(9,222,826)
Ending balance of the period/year		5,131,926	5,470,359

15.3 Unearned premium reserves

	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Audited 31 December 2023 Thousand Baht
Beginning balance of the period/year Premium written in the period/year Earned premium in the period/year	9,634,032 14,751,861 (14,958,202)	9,348,697 19,996,868 (19,711,533)
Ending balance of the period	9,427,691	9,634,032

16 Amount due to reinsurance

	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Audited 31 December 2023 Thousand Baht
Amount withheld on reinsurance Due to reinsurance	1,116,941 744,937	1,191,921 1,550,398
Total	1,861,878	2,742,319

17 Other liabilities

	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand	Audited 31 December 2023 Thousand
	Baht	Baht
Accrued operating expenses	361,385	462,060
Other payables	160,834	238,736
Suspense deposits	124,577	170,112
Lease liabilities	177,309	198,522
Others	187,875	130,076
Total	1,011,980	1,199,506

18 Operating expenses		
	Unaudited For the three-month period ended 30 September	
	2024	2023
	Thousand Baht	Thousand Baht
Personnel expenses which do not relate with	THE PERMIT	
the underwriting and loss adjustment Premises and equipment expenses which do not relate	169,678	163,439
with underwriting and loss adjustment	82,356	82,907
Taxes and duties	5,769	7,014
Bad debt and doubtful accounts (Reversal)	(1,709)	40,366
Other operating expenses	56,027	53,057
Total operating expenses	312,121	346,783
	Unaudited	d
	For the nine-n period ended 30 S	
	2024	2023
	Thousand	Thousand
	Baht	Baht
Personnel expenses which do not relate with	Da Sa	
the underwriting and loss adjustment Premises and equipment expenses which do not relate	502,000	487,789
with underwriting and loss adjustment	212,231	212,225
Taxes and duties	18,802	29,741
Bad debt and doubtful accounts (Reversal)	(34,602)	46,927
Other operating expenses	167,046	157,736
Total operating expenses	865,477	934,418

19 Income tax expense

The interim income tax expense is accrued based on management's estimate using the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings. The estimated average annual tax rate used is 20% (2023: 20%).

20 Basic earnings per share

The calculations of basic earnings per share were based on the profit for the period attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company and the number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period as follows:

	Unaudited For the three-month period ended 30 September	
	2024	2023
Profit for the period (Thousand Baht) Number of ordinary shares outstanding (Thousand Share)	575,613 409,696	647,805 409,696
Basic earnings per share (Baht per share)	1.40	1.58

There were no potential dilutive ordinary shares issued for the three-month period ended 30 September 2024 and 2023.

	Unaudited For the nine-month period ended 30 September	
	2024	2023
Profit for the period (Thousand Baht) Number of ordinary shares outstanding (Thousand Share)	1,640,078 409,696	1,689,265 409,696
Basic earnings per share (Baht per share)	4.00	4.12

There were no potential dilutive ordinary shares issued for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 and 2023.

21 Transactions with related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the Company, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Company. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the enterprise, key management personnel, including directors and officers of the Company and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering each possible related party relationship, attention is directed to the substance of the relationship, and not merely the legal form.

Revenue and expense transactions with related for the three-month period ended 30 September 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	Unaudite For the three- period ended 30 S	month
	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht
Revenues Gross written premium Affiliated company of the Group	760	5,614
Commission and brokerage income Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	52,045 66,796	102,873 62,547
Total	118,841	165,420
Other income Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	8,334 10,845	5,473 9,333
Total	19,179	14,806
Insurance claim expense recovered from reinsurers Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	(10,600) 32,301	79,367 39,916
Total	21,701	119,283
	Unaudite For the three- period ended 30 S	month
	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht
Expenses Ceded premium Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	181,270 225,520	282,701 219,312
Total	406,790	502,013
Gross claim Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	3,703	1,228
Total	3,703	1,228
Commissions and brokerage expenses Affiliated company of the Group	101,146	127,603
Other underwriting expenses Affiliated company of the Group	19,312	18,501
Operating expenses Affiliated company of the Group	9,135	10,332

Revenue and expense transactions with related for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	Unaudited For the nine-month period ended 30 September	
	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht
Revenues Gross written premium Affiliated company of the Group	22,976	20,620
Commission and brokerage income Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	251,645 178,576	305,901 162,361
Total	430,221	468,262
Other income Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	24,149 33,082	17,424 30,936
Total	57,231	48,360
Insurance claim expense recovered from reinsurers Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	99,891 144,309	145,623 148,519
Total	244,200	294,142
	Unaudite For the nine-i period ended 30 S	month
	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht
Expenses Ceded premium Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	803,938 632,721	1,031,809 641,568
Total	1,436,659	1,673,377
Gross claim Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	275 10,163	142 8,363
Total	10,438	8,505
Commissions and brokerage expenses Affiliated company of the Group	405,216	402,299
Other underwriting expenses Affiliated company of the Group	88,361	66,121
Operating expenses Affiliated company of the Group	28,671	30,571

Balances with the related parties as at 30 September 2024 and 31 December 2023 consist of:

	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Audited 31 December 2023 Thousand Baht
Assets Premium receivables, net Affiliated company of the Group		519
Due from reinsurers, net Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	2,869 38,156	72,724 197,390
Total	41,025	270,114
Other assets Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	21,930 18,150	69,631 10,204
Total	40,080	79,835
Liabilities Insurance liabilities Affiliated company of the Group	47	47
Amount due to reinsurance Parent company Affiliated company of the Group	574,009 439,641	668,292 608,524
Total	1,013,650	1,276,816
Commission and brokerage payables Affiliated company of the Group	59,928	79,615
Other liabilities Affiliated company of the Group	23,687	15,374

Directors and management's remuneration

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 and 2023, the Company had employee benefit expenses payable to their directors and management as below.

	Unaudited For the three-month period ended 30 September	
	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht
Short-term employee benefits Other long-term employee benefits Post-employment benefit	13,266 12 665	12,468 11 668
Total	13,943	13,147

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 and 2023, the Company had employee benefit expenses payable to their directors and management as below.

	Unaudited For the nine-month period ended 30 September	
	2024 Thousand Baht	2023 Thousand Baht
Short-term employee benefits Other long-term employee benefits Post-employment benefit	60,831 37 1,995	64,372 34 2,004
Total	62,863	66,410

22 Securities placed with the Registrar

22.1 Securities placed with the Registrar

The Company's investments in debt securities were pledged with the Registrar in accordance with the Non-Life Insurance Act (No. 2) B.E. 2551 as follows:

the Non-Life insurance Act (No. 2) B.E. 2001 as follows.			
the front Elle finediance flot (front 2) = 1		Unaudited 30 September 2024	
	Book value Thousand Baht	Face value Thousand Baht	
Government and state enterprise bonds and Bank of Thailand bonds	15,021	15,000	
Total	15,021	15,000	
	Audited 31 December 2023		
	Book value Thousand Baht	Face value Thousand Baht	
Government and state enterprise bonds and Bank of Thailand bonds	15,027	15,000	
Total	15,027	15,000	

22.2 Assets reserved with the Registrar

The Company's investments in debt securities were allocated to the reserve fund in accordance with the Notification of the Office of Insurance Commission regarding "Rates, Rules and Procedures for unearned premium reserve of Non-Life Insurance Company B.E.2557" as follows:

	Unaudited 30 September 2024	
	Book value Thousand Baht	Face value Thousand Baht
Government and state enterprise bonds and Bank of Thailand bonds	1,820,710	1,786,000
Total	1,820,710	1,786,000
	Audited 31 December 2023	
	Book value Thousand Baht	Face value Thousand Baht
Government and state enterprise bonds and Bank of Thailand bonds	1,827,910	1,786,000
Total	1,827,910	1,786,000

23 Restricted assets		
	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Audited 31 December 2023 Thousand Baht
Restricted deposit at financial institutions Collateral against court cases	548	813
Credit lines of bank overdrafts letter of guarantee and other matters	4,000	4,000
Total	4,548	4,813

24 Commitments

The Company entered into service agreement. The Company's obligation for future payments under service agreement comprising low value contracts as at 30 September 2024 and 31 December 2023 are as follows:

	Unaudited 30 September 2024 Thousand Baht	Audited 31 December 2023 Thousand Baht
Within 1 year	39,032	32,265
Within 2 - 5 years	66,348	50,807
Total	105,380	83,072

25 Contingent liabilities

As at 30 September 2024, lawsuits have been brought against the Company, in relation to insurance claims in the normal course of business, approximately in amount of Baht 719 million (31 December 2023: Baht 576 million). The Company's management believes that the recorded amount of provision in the financial statements for potential losses in respect of those claims is adequate.

As at 30 September 2024, the Company had letters of guarantee with a bank amounted to Baht 0.92 million (31 December 2023 : Baht 1 million).

26 Subsequent Events

The Annual Shareholders meeting for the year 2023 held on 25 April 2024 approved dividend payment for the year 2023 with a dividend of Baht 4.82 per share which was totalling amounting to Baht 1,975 million. The dividend was paid to shareholders in May 2024.

The Annual Shareholders meeting for the year 2022 held on 26 April 2023 approved dividend payment for the year 2022 with a dividend of Baht 4.77 per share which was totalling amounting to Baht 1,954 million. The dividend was paid to shareholders in May 2023.

27 Authorisation of financial information

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the Company's management on 11 November 2024.